

**Math 347 – Homework #8**  
posted November 8, 2008; due TBA

**Exercises**

1. Exercise 13.6.
2. Exercise 13.11.
3. Exercise 13.23.
4. Exercise 13.28.
5. Exercise 13.30.
6. (The squeeze theorem) Let  $\langle a \rangle$ ,  $\langle b \rangle$ , and  $\langle c \rangle$  be sequences for which  $a_n \leq b_n \leq c_n$  for all  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ . Prove that if  $\lim a_n$  and  $\lim c_n$  both exist and equal the same number  $A$ , then  $\lim b_n = A$ .
7. Exercise 13.25. You may assume that  $\sqrt{x}$  exists for all positive real numbers  $x$  and that  $\sqrt{x}$  is increasing on the set of positive real numbers.
8. Let  $S$  be a set of real numbers. We say  $S$  is *bounded below* if there is some real number  $M$  with the property that  $x \geq M$  for all  $x \in S$ . In this case  $M$  is called a *lower bound* for  $S$ . (See Definition 13.3 in the text.) Use the completeness axiom (Axiom 13.4) to show that if  $S$  is bounded below, then  $S$  has a greatest lower bound. (The greatest lower bound of a set  $S$  is denoted  $\inf S$ ; here  $\inf$  is short for “infimum.”)
9. Suppose  $a$  and  $b$  are irrational numbers with  $a < b$ . Prove that there is a rational number  $x$  with  $a < x < b$ .